State-by-State Comparison of Impacts from the Senate and Administration's Federal FY 2026 Funding Proposals for Nine K-12 Formula Education Programs

		Administration Proposal			Funding Differences Between Proposals			
State or Other Area	Total Funding for ESEA Titles I-B, I-D, II-A, IV-A, IV-B, V-B; McK-Vento	Migrant Education	English Language Acquisition	Total Funding for ESEA Titles I-B, I-D, II-A, IV-A, IV-B, V-B; McK-Vento	Migrant Education	English Language Acquisition	State loss under admin proposal compared to Senate	State loss (as a percentage) under admin proposal compared to Senate
National	\$5,682,992,000	\$375,626,000	\$890,000,000	\$2,000,000,000	\$ 0	\$0	-\$4,948,618,000	-71%
Alabama	\$97,445,019	\$1,985,154	\$4,760,452	\$32,912,670	\$O	\$0	-\$71,277,955	-68%
Alaska	\$29,259,658	\$21,335,300	\$1,106,044	\$5,796,231	\$0	\$0	-\$45,904,770	-89%
Arizona	\$109,462,670	\$9,803,715	\$15,495,043	\$35,624,277	\$0	\$0	-\$99,137,151	-74%
Arkansas	\$61,149,000	\$5,417,722	\$4,044,284	\$19,144,326	\$0	\$0	-\$51,466,680	-73%
California	\$589,856,302	\$120,988,939	\$157,628,293	\$243,110,272	\$0	\$0	-\$625,363,262	-72%
Colorado	\$63,504,393	\$7,189,738	\$11,172,632	\$19,882,719	\$0	\$0	-\$61,984,044	-76%
Connecticut	\$47,568,114	\$0	\$7,801,605	\$16,850,503	\$0	\$0	-\$38,519,216	-70%
Delaware	\$28,612,741	\$595,508	\$2,028,751	\$6,393,626	\$0	\$0	-\$24,843,374	-80%
District of Columbia	\$28,092,738	\$0	\$1,452,833	\$6,198,901	\$0	\$0	-\$23,346,670	-79%
Florida	\$301,360,385	\$17,099,546	\$56,531,629	\$108,938,553	\$0	\$0	-\$266,053,007	-71%
Georgia	\$197,847,391	\$9,272,377	\$21,500,979	\$66,320,430	\$0	\$0	-\$162,300,317	-71%
Hawaii	\$28,403,773	\$3,541,376	\$3,309,186	\$7,600,848	\$0	\$0	-\$27,653,487	-78%
Idaho	\$31,541,110	\$7,110,874	\$2,117,078	\$7,077,529	\$0	\$0	-\$33,691,532	-83%
Illinois	\$211,723,702	\$1,898,305	\$30,379,681	\$86,346,836	\$0	\$0	-\$157,654,852	-65%
Indiana	\$94,035,467	\$2,505,230	\$10,107,282	\$30,552,874	\$0	\$0	-\$76,095,105	-71%
lowa	\$43,622,577	\$3,428,960	\$4,510,537	\$12,019,622	\$0	\$0	-\$39,542,452	-77%
Kansas	\$44,552,491	\$6,285,294	\$5,113,485	\$13,599,260	\$0	\$0	-\$42,352,010	-76%
Kentucky	\$89,278,127	\$7,986,447	\$5,614,073	\$30,568,578	\$0	\$0	-\$72,310,069	-70%
Louisiana	\$118,091,863	\$1,915,089	\$5,210,062	\$42,893,742	\$0	\$0	-\$82,323,272	-66%
Maine	\$30,351,023	\$783,361	\$1,049,782	\$6,614,382	\$0	\$0	-\$25,569,784	-79%
Maryland	\$92,834,288	\$231,234	\$16,334,228	\$35,168,141	\$0	\$0	-\$74,231,609	-68%
Massachusetts	\$83,600,244	\$1,295,888	\$20,499,380	\$31,022,410	\$0	\$0	-\$74,373,101	-71%
Michigan	\$158,653,106	\$5,444,278	\$12,891,500	\$60,801,956	\$0	\$0	-\$116,186,928	-66%
Minnesota	\$67,945,512	\$1,962,670	\$11,078,314	\$21,138,291	\$0	\$0	-\$59,848,204	-74%
Mississippi	\$75,814,072	\$713,281	\$2,165,168	\$26,252,905	\$0	\$0	-\$52,439,616	-67%
Missouri	\$96,111,335	\$1,066,176	\$5,772,261	\$29,602,097	\$0	\$0	-\$73,347,674	-71%
Montana	\$33,719,992	\$1,867,224	\$500,000	\$6,277,961	\$0	\$0	-\$29,809,255	-83%
Nebraska	\$35,253,632	\$6,263,210	\$4,279,438	\$9,832,893	\$0	\$0	-\$35,963,387	-79%
Nevada	\$52,220,318	\$60,514	\$8,219,847	\$17,497,857	\$0	\$0	-\$43,002,822	-71%

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State or Other Area	Total Funding for ESEA Titles I-B, I-D, II-A, IV-A, IV-B, V-B; McK-Vento	Migrant Education	English Language Acquisition	Total Funding for ESEA Titles I-B, I-D, II-A, IV-A, IV-B, V-B; McK-Vento	Migrant Education	English Language Acquisition	State loss under admin proposal compared to Senate	State loss (as a percentage) under admin proposal compared to Senate
Nevada	\$29,807,966	\$66,570	\$1,012,250	\$5,113,333	\$0	\$0	-\$25,773,453	-83%
New Hampshire	\$129,638,227	\$1,107,986	\$28,353,932	\$49,691,722	\$0	\$0	-\$109,408,423	-69%
New Mexico	\$47,488,071	\$1,004,200	\$5,832,083	\$15,883,778	\$0	\$0	-\$38,440,576	-71%
New York	\$368,932,884	\$10,173,064	\$65,607,677	\$161,860,137	\$0	\$0	-\$282,853,489	-64%
North Carolina	\$164,621,089	\$5,356,426	\$19,338,744	\$55,851,744	\$0	\$0	-\$133,464,515	-70%
North Dakota	\$29,548,142	\$739,501	\$635,512	\$5,711,118	\$0	\$0	-\$25,212,037	-82%
Ohio	\$192,092,337	\$1,063,666	\$13,207,152	\$71,434,641	\$0	\$0	-\$134,928,513	-65%
Oklahoma	\$84,657,240	\$240,009	\$6,430,558	\$24,900,668	\$0	\$0	-\$66,427,139	-73%
Oregon	\$54,279,913	\$22,200,501	\$7,738,896	\$18,227,778	\$0	\$0	-\$65,991,531	-78%
Pennsylvania	\$197,955,663	\$11,162,804	\$19,599,716	\$79,963,434	\$0	\$0	-\$148,754,749	-65%
Rhode Island	\$29,367,977	\$0	\$2,978,572	\$6,450,721	\$0	\$0	-\$25,895,828	-80%
South Carolina	\$89,113,333	\$1,133,039	\$6,440,752	\$30,429,435	\$0	\$0	-\$66,257,688	-69%
South Dakota	\$32,736,370	\$838,740	\$925,288	\$6,277,961	\$0	\$0	-\$28,222,437	-82%
Tennessee	\$105,067,872	\$1,477,499	\$10,040,570	\$36,448,900	\$0	\$0	-\$80,137,042	-69%
Texas	\$545,408,143	\$20,614,567	\$139,856,554	\$201,196,378	\$0	\$0	-\$504,682,886	-71%
Utah	\$56,381,757	\$615,116	\$6,271,648	\$8,748,049	\$0	\$0	-\$54,520,473	-86%
Vermont	\$30,023,127	\$674,116	\$500,000	\$4,643,503	\$0	\$0	-\$26,553,740	-85%
Virginia	\$99,880,601	\$591,781	\$17,505,784	\$35,404,146	\$0	\$0	-\$82,574,020	-70%
Washington	\$94,751,261	\$37,992,820	\$20,608,101	\$33,324,646	\$0	\$0	-\$120,027,536	-78%
West Virginia	\$41,037,752	\$0	\$554,694	\$12,600,069	\$0	\$0	-\$28,992,377	-70%
Wisconsin	\$75,419,700	\$526,185	\$7,856,363	\$24,770,679	\$0	\$0	-\$59,031,569	-70%
Wyoming	\$32,054,291	\$0	\$500,000	\$5,138,275	\$0	\$0	-\$27,416,015	-84%
American Samoa	\$10,587,736	\$0	\$1,571,381	\$2,555,756	\$0	\$0	-\$9,603,361	-79%
Guam	\$8,570,856	\$0	\$1,450,628	\$2,665,973	\$0	\$0	-\$7,355,511	-73%
Northern Mariana Islands	\$5,143,787	\$0	\$1,292,902	\$1,489,126	\$0	\$0	-\$4,947,563	-77%
Puerto Rico	\$89,963,289	\$0	\$4,092,807	\$47,888,192	\$0	\$0	-\$46,167,904	-49%
Virgin Islands	\$3,931,999	\$0	\$112,839	\$1,180,460	\$0	\$0	-\$2,864,378	-71%
Freely Associated States	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$108,685	\$0	\$0		
Indian set-aside	\$30,012,173	\$0	\$5,000,000	\$14,000,000	\$0	\$0	-\$21,012,173	-60%
Other	\$62,607,404	\$10,000,000	\$62,010,750		\$0	\$0		

Notes: Nine federal to state formula programs are examined in this blog. State formula funding allocations in the Senate proposal are based on FY 2024 actual allocations for these nine programs except for ESEA Title V-B (Rural Education). Under the Senate proposal, all nine formula programs examined are level-funded except ESEA Title V-B, which would receive a \$5 million increase and is included in this estimate. The increase is split evenly between the Small Rural School Achievement Program and the Rural and Low-Income School Program and is allocated to states in proportion to their FY 2024 levels. The two subtotals are then combined to determine each state's total Title V-B allocation.

Under the administration's proposal, seven formula grants—ESEA Titles I-B, I-D, II-A, IV-A, IV-B, V-B; and McKinney-Vento Title VII, Subpart B—would be consolidated into a new K–12 Simplified Funding Program (K–12 SFP) block grant. The K–12 SFP block grant would also incorporate 11 competitive grant programs that are not included in this analysis. The administration's proposal does not specify how the K–12 SFP funds would be allocated among the states; therefore the table estimates each state's share of the K–12 SFP based on its current proportion of Title I-A funds after accounting for reservation of funds. Title I-A funds used in these calculations are adjusted to account for the hold harmless provisions. As stated in the blog, Title I-C and III of ESEA are completely defunded and not a part of the K–12 SFP.

Proposal comparisons are not calculated for the Freely Associated States, as they do not receive funding for the nine formula programs included in the table. K–12 SFP proposal allocations, and proposal comparisons are not calculated for the "Other" category of funds, as they represent miscellaneous reservations and set-asides that would not be allocated down to states and other areas.

Sources: Fiscal Year 2024-FY 2026 President's Budget State Tables for the U.S. Department of Education; ED's Fiscal Year 2026 Budget Request; Departments of Labor, Health and Human Services, and Education, and Related Agencies Appropriations Bill, 2026: Report 119-55.