California’s ECE Programs Receive Both State and Federal Funding

**Funders**

- **U.S. Dept. of Health & Human Services**
  - Head Start: $1.065B
  - Maternal, Infant, and Early Childhood Home Visiting: $32M
  - Child Care Dev. Fund: $573M
  - Temporary Assistance to Needy Families Bureau: $381M

- **U.S. Dept. of Education**
  - Title I: $13M
  - Individuals with Disabilities Education Act: $152M

- **State of California**
  - General Fund (Non-Prop. 98): $990M
  - Prop. 98 General Fund: $1.610B

**Programs**

- **Head Start**
  - California Home Visiting Program: $32M
  - Alternative Payment Program, Non-CalWORKS: $251M
  - General Child Care and Development: $305M
  - Alternative Payment Program, CalWORKs: $1.108B
  - Title I District Preschool: $13M
  - Migrant Programs: $29M
  - ECE Supports: $172M
  - Special Education: $232M
  - California State Preschool Program: $980M
  - Transitional Kindergarten: $665M

**Note:** This graphic shows the multiple state and federal sources that fund ECE programs in California. County First 5 investments, including $559 million from the state tobacco tax, are not included since these investments are locally determined. Transitional kindergarten funding is an estimate based on Local Control Funding Formula allocations, and does not reflect federal or local support, which may be substantial. Local preschool initiatives may receive funding from sources other than Title I, but these data are not collected statewide. ECE supports include quality rating and improvement systems, resource and referral agencies, local planning councils, and other quality enhancements. Funding for ECE supports includes $21 million in Prop. 10 tobacco tax revenue administered through First 5 California quality improvement grants.

**Source:** See Table 1 in the full report at https://learningpolicyinstitute.org/product/ca-ece-report.